

Taxon	Status	Year of Listing	Habitat(s)	Estimated Population at Listing/Historic Numbers	Trend Since Listing	Current Population
Hawaiian Goose (Nēnē)	E	1973	Islands	Low of 30	Gradual increase	1,700
Hawaiian Duck	E	1973	Islands	<500 in 1949	Gradual increase	2,400
Laysan Duck	E	1973	Islands	Low of 7; ~500 at listing	Significant recent increase	650
Steller's Eider	T	1997	Arctic, Coasts	Unknown	Likely remained stable	(staging) 75,000
Spectacled Eider	T	1993	Arctic, Coasts	3,400; hard to survey	Likely increase	7,000
Greater Prairie-Chicken (Attwater's)	E	1973	Grasslands	1 million in early 20th Century	Decreasing	72
Northern Bobwhite (Masked)	E	1973	Grasslands	Extirpated late 1800s	Never fully established	10
Short-tailed Albatross	E	1973	Ocean	Believed extinct before 1950	Significant Increase	2,400
Hawaiian Petrel	E	1973	Ocean, Islands	Unknown	Decreasing	15,000
Newell's Shearwater	T	1975	Ocean, Islands	Unknown	Decreasing	At least 36,000
Brown Pelican (Gulf Coast, California)	E	1973	Coasts	Less than 1,000 in CA, almost extirpated along Gulf Coast	Steady increase	46,000
Wood Stork	E	1984	Wetlands, Coasts	~5,000 at listing	Steady increase	22,000
California Condor	E	1973	Aridlands	22 in 1987	Gradual increase	330
Snail Kite (Everglades)	E	1973	Marsh	65	Increase with fluctuations	685
Bald Eagle (Sonoran Desert)	T	1973	Wetlands, Coasts	21 in 1975	Steady increase	100
Hawaiian Hawk ('Io)	E	1973	Islands	~2,000	Stable	2,000
Crested Caracara (Florida)	T	1987	Subtropical Forest	100	Initial increase; since stable	1,000
Aplomado Falcon (Northern)	E	1986	Grasslands, Aridlands	Extirpated in the 1950s	Slow increase	100
Clapper Rail (California)	E	1973	Coasts	Unknown	Likely remained stable	1,350
Clapper Rail (Yuma)	E	1973	Marsh	750	Likely remained stable	1,000
Clapper Rail (Light-footed)	E	1973	Coasts	406 in 1980	Apparent steady increase	800
Common Moorhen (Hawaiian)	E	1973	Islands	57 in the 1960s	Gradual increase	<1,000
Hawaiian Coot	E	1973	Islands	~1,000	Gradual increase	3,000
Sandhill Crane (Mississippi)	E	1973	Wetlands	40	Slight increase	100
Whooping Crane	E	1973	Wetlands, Coasts	16 in 1941	Gradual increase	540
Snowy Plover (Western, Pacific Coast)	T	1993	Coasts	Unknown	Gradual increase	2,300
Piping Plover (Atlantic, Great Plains)	T	1985	Coasts, Wetlands	Unknown	Gradual increase	7,000
Piping Plover (Great Lakes)	E	1985	Coasts	Unknown	Increase with fluctuations	110
Black-necked Stilt (Hawaiian)	E	1973	Islands	~1000	Gradual increase	1,500
Eskimo Curlew	E	1973	Arctic	Historically abundant	Likely extinct	Unknown
Least Tern (Interior)	E	1985	Wetlands	5,000 but surveys incomplete	Probably stable	18,000
Least Tern (California)	E	1973	Coasts	1,200	Steady increase	13,000
Roseate Tern (Florida)	T	1987	Coasts	Unknown	Decreasing	350
Roseate Tern (Northeast)	E	1987	Coasts	~6,000	Fluctuating	6,000
Marbled Murrelet	T	1992	Coasts, Forests	Unknown	Decreasing	25,000
Spotted Owl (Northern)	T	1990	Western Forest	Unknown	Decreasing	8,500
Spotted Owl (Mexican)	T	1993	Western Forest	Unknown	Unknown	(in U.S.) 1,500

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Red-cockaded Woodpecker	E	1973	Eastern Forest	10,000	Steady increase	20,000
Ivory-billed Woodpecker	E	1973	Eastern Forest	Unknown	Unknown	Near or at zero
Willow Flycatcher (Southwestern)	E	1995	Eastern Forest	700; surveys incomplete	Apparent increase	2,000
Kauaʻi ʻŌʻō	E	1973	Islands	~10	Likely extinct late 1980s	0
Loggerhead Shrike (San Clemente)	E	1977	Aridlands	50	Gradual increase	230
Bell's Vireo (Least)	E	1986	Aridlands	600	Steady increase	6,000
Black-capped Vireo	E	1987	Aridlands	Unknown	Some increases noted	12,000
Florida Scrub-Jay	T	1987	Eastern Forest	11,000	Decreasing	6,500
Hawaiian Crow (ʻAlala)	E	1973	Islands	96, including captive flock	Extinct in the wild	(all captive) 60
Elepaio (Oahu)	E	2000	Islands	Unknown	Decreasing	2,000
California Gnatcatcher (Coastal)	T	1993	Aridlands	Unknown	Decreasing; habitat loss	(in U. S.) 5,000
Millerbird (Niihoa)	E	1973	Islands	~400	Fluctuating	(in 1996) 155
Kāmaʻo	E	1973	Islands	350	Likely extinct early 1990s	0
Olomaʻo	E	1973	Islands	Ten or fewer	Likely extinct 1980s	0
Puaiohi	E	1973	Islands	Unknown	Gradual small increase	350
Bachman's Warbler	E	1973	Eastern Forest	Probably extinct before listing	Likely extinct	Unknown
Golden-cheeked Warbler	E	1990	Aridlands	Unknown	Likely decreasing	21,000
Kirtland's Warbler	E	1973	Eastern Forest	167	Steady increase	3,000
California Towhee (Inyo)	T	1987	Aridlands	100	Steady increase	750
Sage Sparrow (San Clemente)	T	1977	Aridlands	Unknown	Likely stable	300
Grasshopper Sparrow (Florida)	E	1986	Grasslands	600	Stable or slight decrease	400
Seaside Sparrow (Cape Sable)	E	1973	Coasts	6,000+	Decreasing	3,200
Laysan Finch	E	1973	Islands	~11,000	Fluctuating	~11,000
Niihoa Finch	E	1973	Islands	~3,000	Unknown, likely fluctuating	2,800
ʻŌʻū	E	1973	Islands	Unknown	Likely extinct c. late 1980s	0
Palila	E	1973	Islands	Unknown	Decreasing	2,200
Maui Parrotbill	E	1973	Islands	500	Stable	500
Greater ʻAkialoa (Kauaʻi)	E	1973	Islands	Probably extinct before listing	Likely extinct c. 1960s	0
Nukupū	E	1973	Islands	Unknown	Likely extinct c. 1995	0
ʻAkiapōʻā	E	1973	Islands	~1,200	Likely stable	1,200
Hawaiʻi Creeper	E	1975	Islands	~12,000	Decline	6,300
Oʻahu ʻAlauahio	E	1973	Islands	Unknown	Likely extinct c. 1990	0
Kakawahie	E	1973	Islands	Probably extinct before listing	Likely extinct	0
ʻĀkepa (Maui)	E	1973	Islands	10 in 1980	Likely extinct 1980s or 1990s	0
ʻĀkepa (Hawaiʻi)	E	1973	Islands	~14,000	Stable	14,000
ʻĀkohekohe	E	1973	Islands	~3,800	Stable	3,750
Poʻouli	E	1975	Islands	~20	Likely extinct in 2004	0